## **Ears and Equalisation**



1. What is the most common dive injury?

- O A. Decompression sickness
- O B. Lionfish stings
- O C. Middle ear barotrauma
- O D. Jellyfish stings

None ●

2.

In what position is it typically easiest to equalize?

- O A. Head up, feet down
- O B. Horizontally
- O C. Head down, feet up
- O D. Lotus

None ●

3.

If you are unable to equalize, what should you do?

- O A. Continue to descend
- O B. Force it
- O C. Ascend a little bit; try again gently. If still unable, end the dive
- O D. Stay where you are
- O E. Both B and D

None

1

True or False: When you reach maximum depth, you should equalize again.

- O A. True
- O B. False

None ●

5.

True or False: You should treat barotrauma with ear drops.

O A. True

<ul> <li>○ B. False</li> <li>None  </li> <li>6.</li> <li>If you surface with a feeling of fullness in your ears or hear crackling sounds, you should:</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>A. Continue diving</li> <li>B. Discontinue diving</li> <li>C. Attempt to equalize</li> <li>D. Seek a medical evaluation</li> <li>E. Both B and D</li> <li>None ●</li> <li>7.</li> </ul>
A reverse block is
<ul> <li>A. A blockage of the outer ear canal that occurs on ascent and may result in barotrauma</li> <li>B. A blockage of the Eustachian tube that occurs on ascent and may result in barotrauma</li> <li>C. A blockage of the Eustachian tube that occurs on descent and may result in barotrauma</li> <li>D. A blockage of the outer ear canal that occurs on descent and may result in barotrauma</li> <li>None •</li> <li>8.</li> </ul>
What do you do if you experience a reverse block?
<ul> <li>○ A. Descend a little and gently try to equalize</li> <li>○ B. Ascend a little and gently try to equalize</li> <li>○ C. Shake your head from side to side</li> <li>○ D. Descend quickly to avoid further injury</li> <li>○ E. Both C and D</li> <li>None ●</li> <li>9.</li> <li>What is the most common contributor to a reverse block?</li> </ul>
A. Difficulty equalizing on descent
<ul> <li>○ B. Cold water</li> <li>○ C. Congestión</li> <li>○ D. Both A and C</li> <li>None ●</li> <li>10.</li> <li>What do you do if you experience a sinus squeeze during descent?</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>A. Ascend a few feet and gently try to equalize</li> <li>B. Descend a few feet and gently try to equalize</li> <li>C. Level off</li> </ul>
<ul><li>○ D. Clear your mask</li><li>None •</li><li>11.</li></ul>
A diver surfaces and reports his ears are ringing; he is nauseous and extremely dizzy. What should you do?
<ul> <li>A. Ask him to try to equalize</li> <li>B. Have a trained oxygen provider administer oxygen</li> <li>C. Seek the closest emergency medical care</li> <li>D. Call DAN Europe</li> <li>E. Drive him to the nearest hyperbaric chamber</li> <li>F. B, C and D</li> </ul>
None ●